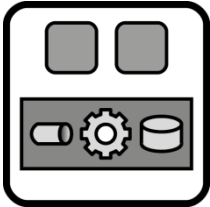# Execution Environment

To avoid duplicate implementation of functionality, applications are deployed to a hosting environment providing middleware services and common functionality.

How can multiple application components share a hosting environment efficiently?

Application Components

Execution Environment

Operating System

Hardware